

July 15th, 2025

CITY OF DEER PARK, TEXAS 2025 WATER & WASTEWATER RATE STUDY





OBJECTIVES OF THIS RATE STUDY

- Design a water and wastewater rate plan to meet rising operational costs from FY 2026 to FY 2030
- Fund major capital projects of \$30.0 million (FY 2026 to FY 2030)
- Generate sufficient revenue to meet key financial targets
- Implement rate design changes over a five-year period

KEY POINTS

Summary of findings from this rate study

Key Points

- Water & Sewer Fund expenses are projected to increase at an average annual rate of 5.3% over the next five years
- NewGen projected the water & wastewater rates needed to:
 - Ensure revenues keep pace with rising costs
 - Maintain sufficient reserves and debt service coverage ratios
 - Shift a share of costs to customers with larger water meters
 - Send appropriate price signals to higher-volume water users
 - Minimize the impact on "typical" household bills
- Projected rates increases for typical customers over five years:
 - Residential bills increase at an average of 3.5% per year
 - Commercial bills increase at an average of 9.5% year

PROJECTED EXPENSES

Projected cost increases over next five years • Water & Sewer Fund expenses are projected to increase at an average rate of 5.3% over the next five years



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MAJOR ASSUMPTIONS

Assumptions underpinning projected costs, FY 2026 to FY 2030

Major Assumptions

- Infrastructure projects of \$4.5 \$7.2 million per year
- Capital outlays of \$3.4 \$3.7 million per year
- General inflation of 2.5% to 2.9% per year (Federal Reserve Bank, Survey of Professional Forecasters)
- Salary costs increasing 5% 6% per year
- Raw water purchases costs increasing 4.0% per year
- Limited growth in water and sewer connections (49 connections over two years)

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE WITH <u>CURRENT</u> RATES

- Under <u>current</u> rates, financial targets would not be met over the five-year period
- Would result in an unsustainable reduction in reserves









RATE DESIGN CHANGES

Proposed changes to the structure of Deer Park's water and sewer rates

Proposed Rate Design Changes

NewGen was asked to examine alternative rate design options:

- 1. Charging Commercial & Irrigation customers based on meter size
 - Apply larger minimum monthly charges for larger meters
 - Reflects the relative demands placed on the water system
 - Could be phased in over five years
- 2. Introduce volumetric tiers for Residential customers
 - Higher rates applied to water use above certain thresholds
 - Would shift cost burden to more discretionary water use
 - Incentivizes water conservation, potentially delaying the need for additional infrastructure investment



PROPOSED RATE CHANGES

Proposed changes for Residential customers in FY 2026

* Includes both residential indoor and residential irrigation connections

Residential* Rate Changes FY 2026

Water Rates		FY 2025		FY 2026	
Minimum Rates (\$ per month)					
5/8" and 3/4"	\$	17.50	\$	17.50	
1"		17.50		17.50	
1 ½"		17.50		17.50	
2"		17.50		17.50	
3″		17.50		17.50	
4"		17.50		17.50	
6"		17.50		17.50	
8″		17.50		17.50	
10"		17.50		17.50	
Volumetric Rates (\$ per kgal)					
0 – 2,000 gal	\$	0.00	\$	0.00	
2,001–6,000 gal		6.77		6.77	
6,001 – 10,000 gal		6.77		8.12	
10,001 – 15,000 gal		6.77		9.74	
15,001+ gal		6.77		11.69	

Wastewater Rates		FY 2025		FY 2026		
Minimum Rates (\$ per month)						
All Connections	\$	17.50	\$	18.38		
Volumetric Rates (\$ per l	kgal)					
0 – 2,000 gal	\$	0.00	\$	0.00		
2,001+ gal		7.30		7.67		
				<u></u>		
		5	% in	creases		
			in FY 2026			
Volumetric	rate					
increases o		/ D				
between e	ach					

successive tier

PROPOSED RATE CHANGES

Proposed changes for Commercial customers in FY 2026

Commercial Rate Changes FY 2026

Water Rates		FY 2025		FY 2026		
Minimum Rates (\$ per month)						
5/8" and 3/4"	\$	17.50	\$	17.50		
1"		17.50		19.83		
1 ½"		17.50		25.67		
2″		17.50		32.67		
3"		17.50		51.33		
4"		17.50		72.33		
6"		17.50		130.67		
8"		17.50		200.67		
10"		17.50		282.33		
Volumetric Rates (\$ per kgal)						
0 – 2,000 gal	\$	0.00	\$	0.00		
2,001 – 6,000 gal		6.77		8.12		
6,001 – 10,000 gal		6.77		8.12		
10,001 – 15,000 gal		6.77		8.12		
15,001+ gal		6.77		8.12		

FY 2026 **Wastewater Rates** FY 2025 Minimum Rates (\$ per month) All Connections \$ 17.50 \$ 18.38 Volumetric Rates (\$ per kgal) \$ 0 – 2,000 gal 0.00 \$ 0.00 2,001+ gal 7.30 7.67 $1/5^{th}$ of the differences implied 5% increases by AWWA meter in FY 2026 equivalents Flat rate, equal to the Residential 6 – 10 kgal tier

PROPOSED RATE CHANGES

Proposed changes for Non-Residential Irrigation customers in FY 2026

	FY 2025		FY 2026			
Minimum Rates (\$ per month)						
\$	17.50	\$	17.50			
	17.50		19.83			
	17.50		25.67			
	17.50		32.67			
	17.50		51.33			
	17.50		72.33			
	17.50		130.67			
	17.50		200.67			
	17.50		282.33			
gal)						
\$	0.00	\$	0.00			
	6.77		9.74			
	6.77		9.74			
	6.77		9.74			
	6.77		9.74			
	\$ gal)	\$ 17.50 \$ 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 6.77 6.77 6.77 6.77	\$ 17.50 \$ 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 17.50 5 17.50 17.50 5 17.50 5 0.00 \$ 6.77 6.77 17.50 6.77 6.77 17.50			

Non-Residential Irrigation Rate Changes FY 2026

1/5th of the differences implied by AWWA meter equivalents

Flat rate, equal to the Residential 10 – 15 kgal tier

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE WITH PROJECTED RATES

Under projected rates, financial targets would be met over the five-year forecast period •

2.02

2028

1.77

2029

Achieved through a combination rate increases and rate design changes •







BILL IMPACT – RESIDENTIAL

Impact on typical Residential bills (5,000 gal. monthly consumption) • Under projected rates, the average **Residential** bill is projected to increase at an average rate of 3.5% per year



Residential Bill (5,000 gallons)



BILL IMPACT – COMMERCIAL

Impact on typical Commercial bills (20,000 gal. monthly consumption) • Under projected rates, the average **Commercial** bill is projected to increase at an average rate of 9.5% per year



Commercial Bill (20,000 gallons)

RESIDENTIAL BILL COMPARISON

Comparison of Residential bills (5/8" meter and 5,000 gal. water consumption)

Bill comparisons are based on publicly available data and NewGen's understanding and interpretation of this data. Compiled in April 2025.

Residential Bill (5,000 gallons)



Assuming no rate increases for other cities COMMERCIAL BILL COMPARISON

Comparison of Commercial bills (2" meter and 20,000 gal. water consumption)

Bill comparisons are based on publicly available data and NewGen's understanding and interpretation of this data. Compiled in April 2025.

Commercial Bill (20,000 gallons)



Assuming no rate increases for other cities

NEXT STEPS



- Receive Council feedback on proposed rate changes
- Consider rate changes as part of the September 16th budget adoption
- New rates to take effect October 1st, 2025





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